



'One' to 'More Than One'

Look at the following pairs of words:

Boy

Boys

Pencil

Pencils









Hill



Hills



Baby



Babies







Box

Boxes









In the above pairs, by the words boy, pencil, box, hill and baby we talk about 'one'. On the other hand, by boys, pencils, boxes, hills and babies we talk about 'more than one thing or person.'

Read and remember

When we say 'One' we mean 'singular'. Here we talk about only one thing. When we use 'more than one' we mean 'plural'. Here we talk about more than one thing. We talk about two or more.

Here are some examples:

Student



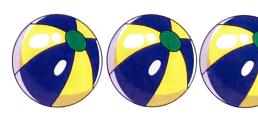
Students



Ball



Balls

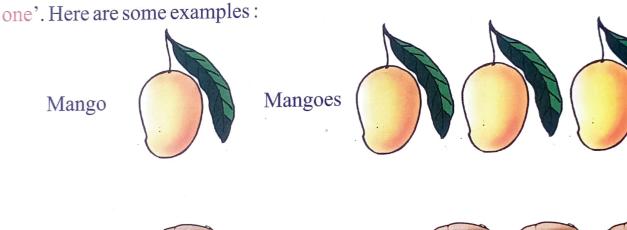






In the above words we used 's' at the end of each word meaning 'one' to make it mean 'more than one.'

With some words meaning 'one' we use 'es' to make them mean 'more than



Potato



Potatoes

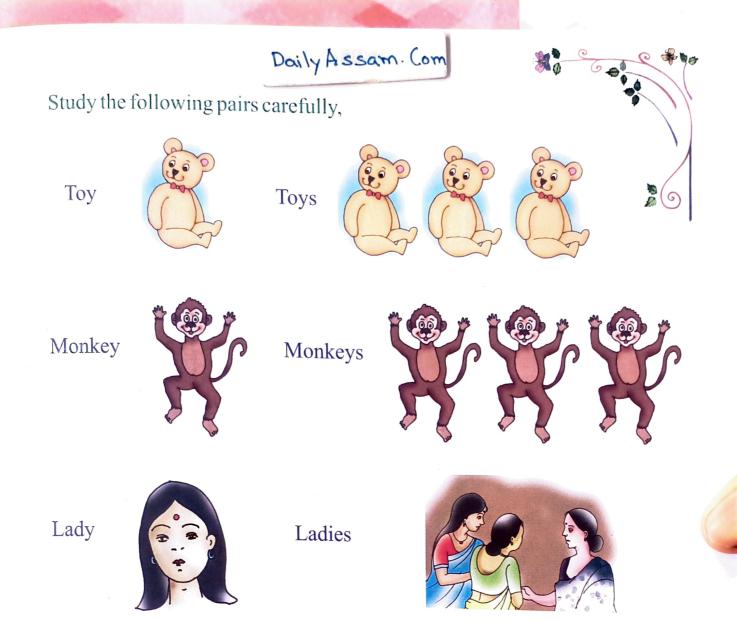


Buffalo



Buffaloes





We see that we used 's' with the words toy and monkey to make them mean 'more than one'. On the other hand, with the word lady we changed 'y' and used 'ies' to make it mean 'more than one.'

Read and remember

When a word ends in 'y' and a vowel comes before it we use 's' to mean 'more than one.' But when a consonant comes before 'y', we use 'ies' to mean 'more than one.'

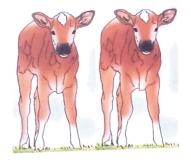


Again, if we look at the following pairs.

Calf



Calves



Thief



Thieves



Knife



Knives



We see that the letter 'f' of the word meaning 'one' is changed to 'ves' to get the word, meaning 'more than one.'

In some words meaning 'one' the vowel is changed to make the words mean 'more than one'.

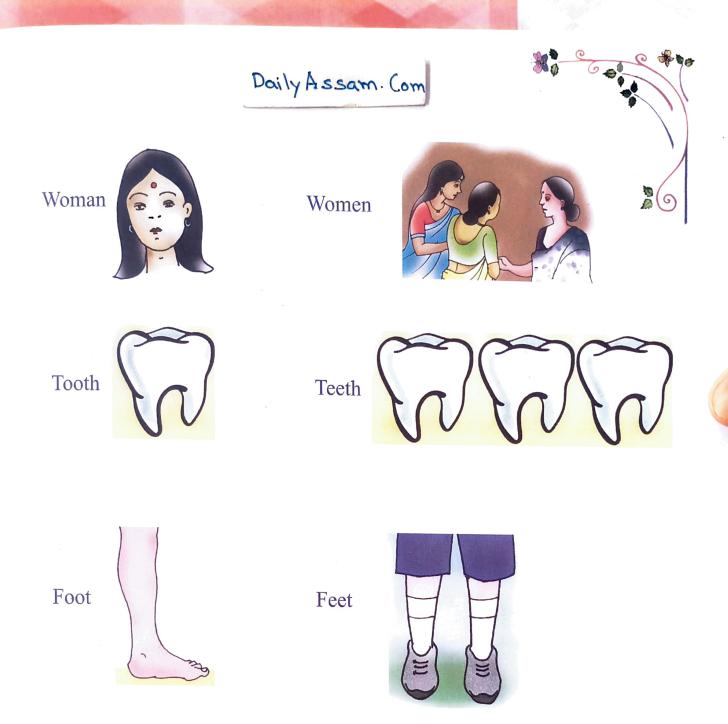
Look at the examples below:

Man



Men





For the teacher only

Teachers are expected to help the students learn to use the terms 'one'— 'more than one' and 'singular - plural' simultaneously. Teachers should furnish as many examples as possible.

1. Fill in the blanks using the correct word:

Boy
Duties

Buffalo

Toy
Baby

Balls

Mango
Teeth

Women

Knife



- (i) There are ten boy/boys in the room.
- (ii) Guwahati and Tezpur are two important city / cities of Assam.
- (iii) I saw a monkey/monkeys in the tree.
- (iv) The police caught the four thief/thieves.
- (v) My father bought ten mango/mangoes.
- 3. Find out the words which mean 'one' and which mean 'more than one'. Put them in the correct boxes.

Books; Bench; Ladies; Tomatoes; Wife; Presses; Teacher; Cows; Countries.

One

More than One

Activity





Handwriting

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Handwriting

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